

david crystal english as a global language

David Crystal and English as a Global Language: Exploring the Phenomenon

david crystal english as a global language is a phrase that immediately brings to mind the work of one of the most influential linguists of our time. David Crystal has extensively studied and written about the rise of English as a dominant global language, providing deep insights into how and why English has become a tool for communication across continents. His analysis not only sheds light on the linguistic phenomenon itself but also explores the cultural, social, and educational implications of English's global status.

Understanding David Crystal's Perspective on English as a Global Language

David Crystal's work revolves around the idea that English is more than just a language; it's a global medium that connects people from vastly different backgrounds. In his seminal book, **English as a Global Language**, Crystal outlines how historical events, economic power, and cultural exchange have propelled English to the forefront of international communication.

The Historical Context of English's Global Spread

Crystal emphasizes that the British Empire's vast reach laid the groundwork for English's international presence. Colonization introduced the language to diverse regions, embedding it into governmental, educational, and commercial systems. However, Crystal also points out that it wasn't just colonialism that cemented English's status. The rise of the United States as a global superpower in the 20th century further accelerated English's worldwide adoption, particularly in fields like science, technology, and popular culture.

English as a Lingua Franca

One of Crystal's key contributions is his discussion of English as a "lingua franca" – a common language used between speakers whose native tongues differ. He highlights how English is not simply spoken by native speakers but has been embraced globally by non-native speakers for international business, diplomacy, and education. This shift has created a dynamic linguistic environment where English adapts and evolves through contact with other

languages and cultures.

The Linguistic Features and Variations of Global English

David Crystal also dives into how English changes as it spreads. He identifies various “World Englishes,” which are localized forms of English influenced by native languages and cultural contexts. This diversity challenges the notion of a single “correct” English and celebrates the language’s flexibility.

World Englishes and Their Significance

From Indian English to Nigerian English and Singaporean English, each variant reflects unique linguistic innovations and cultural identities. Crystal argues that recognizing these forms is essential for appreciating English’s role as a global language. It’s not about imposing one standard but understanding how English can be a bridge that respects local nuances.

The Role of Technology in Shaping English Today

In the digital age, Crystal notes that technology has further accelerated English’s reach. The internet, social media platforms, and global entertainment channels have all contributed to spreading English vocabulary, idioms, and new forms of expression. This rapid communication fosters a shared linguistic space where English continues to evolve organically.

Implications of English’s Global Status According to David Crystal

With the global dominance of English comes both opportunities and challenges, a dual reality Crystal explores with nuance.

Opportunities: Access and Connectivity

English as a global language opens doors for education, international collaboration, and economic advancement. Crystal points out that proficiency in English often provides individuals with better access to global information and markets, enhancing cultural exchange and understanding.

Challenges: Linguistic Imperialism and Cultural Identity

However, Crystal is also mindful of the concerns surrounding linguistic imperialism – the idea that English's dominance might marginalize other languages and cultures. He stresses the importance of balancing English's global utility with efforts to protect linguistic diversity and encourage multilingualism.

How David Crystal's Work Influences Language Teaching and Learning

David Crystal's insights have had a profound impact on how educators approach teaching English worldwide. His recognition of World Englishes encourages language teachers to embrace a pluralistic view of English rather than enforcing rigid standards.

Encouraging Cultural Awareness in English Education

By acknowledging the multiple varieties of English, teachers can help students appreciate the cultural contexts behind language use. Crystal's work supports the idea that learners should be exposed to different accents, idioms, and expressions to become effective global communicators.

Tips for Learners Inspired by Crystal's Ideas

- Focus on communication rather than perfection – fluency and understanding are more important than flawless grammar.
- Explore diverse English media from around the world to get comfortable with different accents and idiomatic expressions.
- Be open to learning about the cultural backgrounds of English speakers to gain deeper contextual awareness.

The Future of English as a Global Language

Through David Crystal's Lens

Looking ahead, Crystal envisions English continuing to serve as a vital global means of communication, but with greater recognition of its evolving nature. He predicts that English will become increasingly hybridized, influenced by the many cultures and languages it interacts with.

Globalization and the Evolution of English

Crystal highlights that globalization doesn't just spread English – it transforms it. As more people use English as a second or third language, new forms and usages will emerge, enriching the language and making it more inclusive.

Preserving Linguistic Diversity in a Globalized World

While English grows, Crystal advocates for policies and educational practices that support multilingualism. He believes that embracing multiple languages alongside English strengthens global communication and cultural respect.

David Crystal's work on English as a global language remains a cornerstone for anyone interested in linguistics, language policy, or intercultural communication. His balanced approach helps us understand the powerful role English plays today while reminding us to honor the world's rich tapestry of languages and cultures.

Frequently Asked Questions

Who is David Crystal and what is his contribution to the study of English as a global language?

David Crystal is a renowned linguist and author who has extensively researched and written about the English language. He is best known for his work on the spread of English as a global language and has authored several influential books on this topic, analyzing how English functions worldwide and its implications.

What is the main argument of David Crystal regarding English as a global language?

David Crystal argues that English has become a global language due to

historical, economic, cultural, and technological factors. He emphasizes that its global spread is not just about dominance but also about its adaptability and the way it is used as a means of communication across diverse cultures.

How does David Crystal describe the varieties of English in the global context?

David Crystal highlights that English is no longer a single, uniform language but a collection of diverse varieties known as World Englishes. These varieties reflect the cultural and linguistic influences of different regions, showing how English adapts and evolves in various global contexts.

What role does David Crystal attribute to technology in the spread of English globally?

David Crystal points out that technology, especially the internet, social media, and digital communication, has played a crucial role in spreading English worldwide. Technology facilitates instant communication, content sharing, and cultural exchange, reinforcing English as the lingua franca of the digital age.

Does David Crystal discuss any challenges or criticisms related to English as a global language?

Yes, David Crystal acknowledges challenges such as linguistic imperialism, cultural homogenization, and the potential loss of local languages and identities. However, he also argues for a balanced view that recognizes both the benefits and drawbacks of English's global status.

What predictions does David Crystal make about the future of English as a global language?

David Crystal predicts that English will continue to thrive as a global lingua franca but will increasingly coexist with local languages. He foresees a future where English remains a vital tool for international communication while evolving through influences from different cultures and emerging technologies.

Additional Resources

David Crystal and English as a Global Language: A Professional Review

david crystal english as a global language has become a significant phrase within linguistics and language education circles. David Crystal, a renowned British linguist, has extensively studied and articulated the rise of English as a dominant global language. His analysis provides a nuanced understanding of how English evolved from a regional language to an international medium of

communication, education, business, and culture. This article explores Crystal's perspectives on English's global status, examining the implications, challenges, and multifaceted nature of this linguistic phenomenon.

David Crystal's Perspective on English as a Global Language

David Crystal's work on English as a global language offers a comprehensive exploration of the linguistic, sociopolitical, and cultural factors contributing to its worldwide spread. He emphasizes that English's global status is not merely a consequence of the British Empire's historical reach but is also driven by contemporary globalization, technological advances, and international cooperation. Crystal often highlights the distinction between English as a native language and English as a lingua franca—a tool used by non-native speakers to communicate across cultures.

Crystal argues that English's global role is unique in history. Unlike other languages that achieved prominence through colonial expansion, English continues to evolve through its use by millions of non-native speakers, who adapt and transform it according to local needs. This dynamic transformation contrasts with traditional views of language purity and standardization, underscoring the fluidity of English in the 21st century.

The Historical Context Behind English's Global Spread

Understanding English's global significance requires acknowledging its historical trajectory. David Crystal traces the language's spread to the British Empire's expansion from the 16th to the early 20th century. English was imposed as an administrative and educational language in colonies across continents, from North America to Asia and Africa. However, Crystal notes that the post-colonial era saw English evolve beyond these imperial roots into a genuinely global lingua franca.

In the post-World War II period, the United States emerged as a superpower, further entrenching English's international status. The rise of American cultural exports, technological innovation, and global media solidified English as a preferred language in science, diplomacy, and commerce. Crystal's analysis shows how these geopolitical shifts have made English indispensable for global communication.

The Features of English as a Global Language According to David Crystal

David Crystal identifies several key features that distinguish English as a global language today:

1. Flexibility and Adaptability

English's ability to absorb vocabulary from other languages and accommodate diverse accents and dialects is central to its global appeal. Crystal highlights that English is not a static entity but continually molded by the linguistic communities that use it. This adaptability makes English accessible and functional for people worldwide, even if their English differs significantly from native speaker norms.

2. Role as a Lingua Franca

A critical aspect of Crystal's analysis is that the majority of English communication globally occurs between non-native speakers. This "English as a Lingua Franca" (ELF) phenomenon means that English serves as a bridge language rather than a marker of cultural identity for many users. Crystal points out that this role challenges traditional language teaching methods that prioritize native-like proficiency over effective communication.

3. Presence in Education and Technology

English's dominance in academic publishing, scientific research, and digital media reinforces its global status. Crystal underscores how English is the default medium in numerous fields, making proficiency in the language a key factor in accessing knowledge and participating in international discourse. The internet, social media platforms, and software development also rely heavily on English, amplifying its reach and influence.

Implications of English as a Global Language

David Crystal's insights extend beyond describing English's spread to examining the broader consequences of its global role.

Positive Impacts

- **International Communication:** English facilitates cross-border collaboration in business, diplomacy, and education, enhancing mutual understanding.
- **Access to Knowledge:** Proficiency in English grants access to a vast array of academic resources, media, and technological innovations.
- **Cultural Exchange:** English acts as a medium for cultural interaction and exchange, promoting global interconnectedness.

Challenges and Criticisms

- **Language Inequality:** Crystal acknowledges concerns that English's dominance can marginalize other languages and cultures, leading to linguistic imperialism.
- **Standardization vs. Variation:** The tension between maintaining standardized English and accepting global variations creates challenges in education and communication.
- **Impact on Local Languages:** The spread of English may contribute to language shift or loss in some regions, threatening linguistic diversity.

David Crystal on the Future of English

Crystal adopts a balanced view regarding English's future. He predicts that English will continue to serve as a global lingua franca but acknowledges that no language remains dominant indefinitely. He suggests that English's global role may evolve as new powers emerge and as communication technologies develop. Crystal also advocates for recognizing and embracing the diversity of English varieties worldwide rather than clinging to native-speaker norms.

Comparing English's Global Role with Other Languages

To appreciate the uniqueness of English as a global language, it is instructive to compare it with other historically influential languages such as French, Spanish, and Mandarin.

French and Spanish: Regional Influence vs. Global Reach

While French and Spanish are widely spoken and have official status in multiple countries, their global reach is more regionally concentrated. David Crystal points out that English's advantage lies in its ubiquity across continents and sectors. French and Spanish maintain strong cultural and diplomatic roles but lack the same degree of penetration in global science, technology, and digital communication.

Mandarin's Growing Influence

The rise of China as a global economic powerhouse has elevated Mandarin's significance. However, Crystal notes that Mandarin's global spread faces barriers such as linguistic complexity and limited adoption outside Chinese-speaking communities. Unlike English, Mandarin has yet to establish itself as a global lingua franca, partly because of the entrenched position English holds in international domains.

David Crystal's Contributions to Language Education and Policy

Beyond theoretical analysis, David Crystal has influenced language education and policy debates. He advocates for teaching approaches that reflect the realities of English as a global language, emphasizing communication effectiveness over native-speaker conformity. Crystal encourages educators to embrace English's diversity and to prepare learners to interact in multicultural environments.

He also stresses the importance of supporting multilingualism and safeguarding minority languages. Crystal argues that promoting English should not come at the expense of local languages and cultures. Instead, balanced language policies can foster linguistic pluralism alongside global communication needs.

English's status as a global language, as articulated by David Crystal, reveals a complex interplay of history, culture, and globalization. His work invites educators, policymakers, and linguists to consider the evolving nature of English and to approach its spread with both optimism and critical awareness. As English continues to connect people worldwide, Crystal's

insights remain invaluable in navigating the challenges and opportunities this linguistic phenomenon presents.

David Crystal English As A Global Language

david crystal english as a global language: English as a Global Language David Crystal, 2012-03-29 David Crystal's classic *English as a Global Language* considers the history, present status and future of the English language, focusing on its role as the leading international language. English has been deemed the most 'successful' language ever, with 1500 million speakers internationally, presenting a difficult task to those who wish to investigate it in its entirety. However, Crystal explores the subject in a measured but engaging way, always backing up observations with facts and figures. Written in a detailed and fascinating manner, this is a book written by an expert both for specialists in the subject and for general readers interested in the English language.

david crystal english as a global language: *English as a Global Language* , 2003

david crystal english as a global language: *The Language Revolution* David Crystal, 2018-07-10 We are living through the consequences of a linguistic revolution. Dramatic linguistic change has left us at the beginning of a new era in the evolution of human language, with repercussions for many individual languages. In this book, David Crystal, one of the world's authorities on language, brings together for the first time the three major trends which he argues have fundamentally altered the world's linguistic ecology: first, the emergence of English as the world's first truly global language; second, the crisis facing huge numbers of languages which are currently endangered or dying; and, third, the radical effect on language of the arrival of Internet technology. Examining the interrelationships between these topics, Crystal encounters a vision of a linguistic future which is radically different from what has existed in the past, and which will make us revise many cherished concepts relating to the way we think about and work with languages. Everyone is affected by this linguistic revolution. *The Language Revolution* will be essential reading for anyone interested in language and communication in the twenty-first century.

david crystal english as a global language: *Evolving English* David Crystal, 2010 Summary: English is spoken or written today by a third of the world's population - an unprecedented achievement for a language. How has this situation come about? And what happens to a language when it is used by so many? In this illustrated history David Crystal charts the development of the language from the earliest runic inscriptions in old English, through the emergence of a standard variety of English between 1400 and 1800, to the most modern forms of the language in 'concrete' and 'text' poetry. In telling the story he draws on examples from English in its various guises and uses | from our everyday English to English in the workplace and English used as a medium of playful and literary expression. The regional and international varieties of English are also considered. This book shows us where language is now, where it has been, and | perhaps most important of all | where it is heading, for the new varieties of the language appearing in world literature and on the Internet show that this is a story which is by no means over.

david crystal english as a global language: How and why did English come to be a global language? Cornelia Richter, 2008-09-02 Seminar paper from the year 2007 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies - Culture and Applied Geography, grade: 2,0, Martin Luther University (Institut für Anglistik und Amerikanistik), course: English Rules the World? The Globalisation of English, language: English, abstract: The role of the English language among all other languages is constantly examined, researched and written about. It appears that no other language has ever had such an amazing and massive impact on other cultures, languages and world history. Statements like "English is today a truly global language" (Rubdy 2006: 5) and "World English exists as a political and cultural reality" (Crystal 2003b: xii) underpin the notion of the

possibility of a language that connects all people, a notion and perhaps also a wish that is almost as old as mankind. This paper will investigate the question of what defines a language as a global one and what factors are convincing or definite. David Crystal's explanation makes it quite obvious: "A language achieves a genuinely global status when it develops a special role that is recognized in every country" (Crystal 2003b: 3). However, he himself admits that this is not precise enough; a 'special role' can mean many things. The concept usually refers to political aspects, like, for example, the status of the language of the state defined by law, or the language being the only one in some states for historical reasons (cf. Crystal 2003b: 66). But in all cases, it can be argued, the population is living in an environment in which the English language is routinely in evidence, publicly accessible in varying degrees, and part of the nation's recent or present identity (Crystal 2003b: 66). It also has to be clarified what processes can lead to a global status of a language, and if so-called "naïve" theories hold true. For the purpose of examining this question further, the concept of the lingua franca and the role of English as such will also be looked at. Talking about English and its world influence, it is inevitable to consider the roles and history of Britain and the United States. In order to make the attempt of getting more precise, numbers of speakers will be shown and it will be explained how these numbers came about and what they mean. ... As obvious as it may seem, English is dominant in so many spheres that it appears impossible to account for all of them thoroughly. However, the most significant domains will be explained as such in order to draw a connection between history, present and future.

david crystal english as a global language: Language and the Internet David Crystal, 2001-09-20 The first popular examination of language on the Internet by a leading authority.

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david crystal english as a global language: *Language Death* David Crystal, 2002-04-29 The rapid endangerment and death of many minority languages across the world is a matter of widespread concern, not only among linguists and anthropologists but among all concerned with issues of cultural identity in an increasingly globalized culture. By some counts, only 600 of the 6,000 or so languages in the world are 'safe' from the threat of extinction. A leading commentator and popular writer on language issues, David Crystal asks the fundamental question, 'Why is language death so important?', reviews the reasons for the current crisis, and investigates what is being done to reduce its impact. This 2002 book contains not only intelligent argument, but moving descriptions of the decline and demise of particular languages, and practical advice for anyone interested in pursuing the subject further.

david crystal english as a global language: *English as a Global Language* Dominik Kruczinski, 2022-05-25 Research Paper (undergraduate) from the year 2020 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies - Culture and Applied Geography, grade: 1,7, University of Duisburg-Essen (Institut für Anglophone Studien), course: Global Issues in the EFL Classroom, language: English, abstract: This paper deals with the question of what a 'Global Language' is and why English rose to be one and the most dominant of them. After a defining what the term 'Polycentrism' refers to and after explaining the core aspects of a what makes a global language, we will take a look at the historical events and developments that caused English to gain the status of the 'first lingua franca'. Following this, we will deal with the topic why teachers and educators should care about the special status of the English language and why global issues connected to that

should be integrated into teaching classes. For doing so a look will be taken on the recently scientifically discussed concept of 'Global Education' and how it can be implemented into learning and teaching processes. An analysis of how far the concepts of Global Education and global issues themselves are incorporated into school curricula will subsequently follow. At the end of this paper I will reflect on the previously discussed topics and describe how I personally stand towards global issues in English classrooms and how I plan to deal with them.

david crystal english as a global language: The Politics of English as a World Language , 2003-01-01 The complex politics of English as a world language provides the backdrop both for linguistic studies of varieties of English around the world and for postcolonial literary criticism. The present volume offers contributions from linguists and literary scholars that explore this common ground in a spirit of open interdisciplinary dialogue. Leading authorities assess the state of the art to suggest directions for further research, with substantial case studies ranging over a wide variety of topics - from the legitimacy of language norms of lingua franca communication to the recognition of newer post-colonial varieties of English in the online OED. Four regional sections treat the Caribbean (including the diaspora), Africa, the Indian subcontinent, and Australasia and the Pacific Rim. Each section maintains a careful balance between linguistics and literature, and external and indigenous perspectives on issues. The book is the most balanced, complete and up-to-date treatment of the topic to date.

david crystal english as a global language: Cambridge International AS and A Level English Language Coursebook Mike Gould, Marilyn Rankin, 2014-08-21 Comprehensive student-friendly resources designed for teaching Cambridge International AS and A Level English Language (syllabus 9093). The core aim of this Coursebook is to help students to develop and apply the key skills they need to achieve in AS and A Level English Language. They will build the skills needed for assessment through frequent activities. Divided into two distinct parts for AS and A Level studies, the book covers a wide range of reading skills, such as understanding aspects of style, voice and tone. It also addresses the conventions of key kinds of writing and spoken language, from scripted speeches to travel articles, and looks at how they can capture these conventions in their own work.

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david crystal english as a global language: The Role of English as a World Language Kristina Eichhorst, 2012-02 Seminar paper from the year 2010 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies - Linguistics, grade: 1,0, Ernst Moritz Arndt University of Greifswald, language: English, abstract: For me, learning English has always been quite easy. Though I grew up as a monolingual person and my first contact with English was not until the fifth grade, I have been surrounded by this language constantly. When I first started to translate my favorite pop songs into German I became more and more familiar with English. As the following paragraphs show this is exactly one of the reasons that people are so familiar with it nowadays, and that made me think about this language a little bit more intensive: English is everywhere, even in an official monolingual country like Germany. Though it helps us to get a better understanding for many terms in the world, there is also a negative side. I think that a conversation held in German should not contain more English words than necessary or even poison it. Though the influence of the English language on

German is undeniable it should never dominate the other language. This term paper deals with the status of English as a global language. It shows how far English is spread nowadays and also tries to find answers to the question why English of all the many languages in the world is so influential? Therefore, historical, grammatical and other reasons are investigated. Afterwards, the paper presents the two sides of the English status, namely advantages that come with it but also the negative effects that occur. Finally, there is a look at the future of the English language in order to find out if the influence will increase even more or be replaced by a different language. Many linguists have studied this field and see English especially in relation to language death. This paper shows that the topic is very complex and that it cannot be committed to either positive or negative.

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david crystal english as a global language: Learning from the Stranger David I. Smith, 2009-06-09 Cultural differences increasingly impact our everyday lives. Virtually none of us today interact exclusively with people who look, talk, and behave like we do. David Smith here offers an excellent guide to living and learning in our culturally interconnected world. / *Learning from the Stranger* clearly explains what culture is, discusses how cultural difference affects our perceptions and behavior, and explores how Jesus' call to love our neighbor involves learning from cultural strangers. Built around three chapter-length readings of extended biblical passages (from Genesis, Luke, and Acts), the book skillfully weaves together theological and practical concerns, and Smith's engaging, readable text is peppered with stories from his own extensive firsthand experience. / Many thoughtful readers will resonate with this insightful book as it encourages the virtues of humility and hospitality in our personal interactions — and shows how learning from strangers, not just imparting our own ideas to them, is an integral part of Christian discipleship.

david crystal english as a global language: Preparing Teachers to Teach English as an International Language Aya Matsuda, 2017-01-19 This book explores ways to prepare teachers to teach English as an International Language (EIL) and provides theoretically-grounded models for EIL-informed teacher education. The volume includes two chapters that present a theoretical approach and principles in EIL teacher education, followed by a collection of descriptions of field-tested teacher education programs, courses, units in a course, and activities from diverse geographical and institutional contexts, which together demonstrate a variety of possible approaches to preparing teachers to teach EIL. The book helps create a space for the exploration of EIL teacher education that cuts across English as a Lingua Franca, World Englishes and other relevant scholarly communities.

david crystal english as a global language: Does Science Need a Global Language? Scott L. Montgomery, 2024-05-31 In early 2012, the global scientific community erupted with news that the elusive Higgs boson had likely been found, providing potent validation for the Standard Model of how the universe works. Scientists from more than one hundred countries contributed to this discovery—proving, beyond any doubt, that a new era in science had arrived, an era of multinationalism and cooperative reach. Globalization, the Internet, and digital technology all play a role in making this new era possible, but something more fundamental is also at work. In all scientific endeavors lies the ancient drive for sharing ideas and knowledge, and now this can be accomplished in a single tongue— English. But is this a good thing? In *Does Science Need a Global Language?*, Scott L. Montgomery seeks to answer this question by investigating the phenomenon of global English in science, how and why it came about, the forms in which it appears, what advantages and disadvantages it brings, and what its future might be. He also examines the consequences of a global tongue, considering especially emerging and developing nations, where research is still at a relatively early stage and English is not yet firmly established. Throughout the book, he includes important insights from a broad range of perspectives in linguistics, history,

education, geopolitics, and more. Each chapter includes striking and revealing anecdotes from the front-line experiences of today's scientists, some of whom have struggled with the reality of global scientific English. He explores topics such as student mobility, publication trends, world Englishes, language endangerment, and second language learning, among many others. What he uncovers will challenge readers to rethink their assumptions about the direction of contemporary science, as well as its future.

david crystal english as a global language: Network Power David Singh Grewal, 2008-10-01 For all the attention globalization has received in recent years, little consensus has emerged concerning how best to understand it. For some, it is the happy product of free and rational choices; for others, it is the unfortunate outcome of impersonal forces beyond our control. It is in turn celebrated for the opportunities it affords and criticized for the inequalities in wealth and power it generates. David Singh Grewal's remarkable and ambitious book draws on several centuries of political and social thought to show how globalization is best understood in terms of a power inherent in social relations, which he calls network power. Using this framework, he demonstrates how our standards of social coordination both gain in value the more they are used and undermine the viability of alternative forms of cooperation. A wide range of examples are discussed, from the spread of English and the gold standard to the success of Microsoft and the operation of the World Trade Organization, to illustrate how global standards arise and falter. The idea of network power supplies a coherent set of terms and concepts—applicable to individuals, businesses, and countries alike—through which we can describe the processes of globalization as both free and forced. The result is a sophisticated and novel account of how globalization, and politics, work.

david crystal english as a global language: The Amazing World of Englishes Peter Siemund, Julia Davydova, Georg Maier, 2012-05-29 This textbook invites you on a trip around the globe, uncovering layer by layer the complex, yet intriguing facets of English spoken world-wide. The busy streets of London, the scorched vistas of Australia, the colourful and noisy landscapes of New Delhi - English can be heard everywhere. But what are the specific features of these Englishes? What cultural and sociolinguistic realities underlie their use? This textbook brings this exciting and ever-changing world of Englishes right to your door!

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