

call a spade a spade

Call a Spade a Spade: Understanding the Meaning and Usage of a Classic Idiom

call a spade a spade is a phrase that many of us have heard at some point, yet its meaning and origins might not be fully clear. This idiom is commonly used in everyday conversations, literature, and media to emphasize straightforwardness and honesty. But what does it really mean to "call a spade a spade," and why has this expression stood the test of time? Let's dive into the history, significance, and practical applications of this colorful phrase.

What Does It Mean to Call a Spade a Spade?

At its core, to call a spade a spade means to speak frankly and directly about a subject, especially when the truth might be uncomfortable or blunt. It's about cutting through euphemisms, beating around the bush, or sugar-coating facts and simply naming things as they are. This idiom champions honesty and clarity, encouraging people to face reality without distortion.

For example, if someone's performance at work is subpar, calling a spade a spade would mean telling them directly about their shortcomings instead of giving vague or polite feedback. It's about being candid, even if the truth might sting.

The Importance of Honesty and Straight Talk

In a world where diplomacy and tact often take center stage, the call to "call a spade a spade" serves as a reminder that honesty still holds value. Straight talk can:

- Help resolve conflicts faster by addressing the root causes.
- Build trust through transparency.
- Avoid misunderstandings caused by ambiguous language.
- Encourage accountability by confronting issues head-on.

However, it's essential to balance this bluntness with sensitivity, so the truth doesn't come off as harsh or insensitive.

The Origins of the Phrase "Call a Spade a Spade"

The history of this idiom is quite fascinating and dates back several

centuries. Its earliest known use is traced to the classical Greek writer Plutarch, who wrote in his work "Apophthegmata Laconica" about calling things by their proper names. The phrase was later translated into Latin and eventually found its way into English literature.

The expression originally referred to calling a "spade" (a simple digging tool) exactly that – not disguising or renaming it with euphemisms. Over time, it evolved into a metaphor for straightforwardness and plain speaking.

Historical Usage in Literature

One of the earliest English uses of the phrase can be found in the 16th century. Notably, the writer Erasmus used a similar expression in his *Adagia*, and later English authors like Shakespeare and Ben Jonson referred to the idea of calling things by their true names.

The phrase gained popularity throughout the 18th and 19th centuries, appearing in various literary works and everyday discourse. Its staying power lies in its vivid imagery and universal appeal to honesty.

Common Misunderstandings and Sensitivities

While the idiom is meant to promote honesty, it's important to recognize some cultural and social nuances around its usage. In modern times, the phrase has occasionally been misunderstood or considered offensive due to the word "spade" having other connotations in different contexts.

How to Use the Phrase Appropriately

To ensure respectful communication, keep these tips in mind when using the idiom:

- Use it in contexts where clear, honest communication is valued.
- Avoid using it in sensitive situations where bluntness might cause unnecessary hurt.
- Be aware of your audience and the cultural background to prevent misinterpretation.
- Pair honesty with empathy to maintain positive relationships.

Examples of "Call a Spade a Spade" in Everyday

Language

Understanding the phrase becomes easier when you see how it fits naturally into conversations. Here are some examples that illustrate its usage:

- In a team meeting: "We need to call a spade a spade – our project is behind schedule because of poor planning."
- Among friends: "I'm just calling a spade a spade here; I don't think that idea will work."
- In writing or speeches: "The report calls a spade a spade, highlighting the company's financial struggles without any sugar-coating."

These examples show how the phrase emphasizes clarity and avoids euphemisms.

Related Expressions and Synonyms

If you enjoy idioms like "call a spade a spade," you might also appreciate similar expressions that encourage honesty and straightforwardness:

- "Tell it like it is"
- "Speak plainly"
- "Cut to the chase"
- "Lay it on the line"
- "Shoot straight"

Each of these phrases carries a slightly different nuance but shares the core idea of honest communication.

Why Is It Beneficial to Call a Spade a Spade?

In both personal and professional settings, being straightforward can save time and build stronger connections. Here's why embracing this approach is often advantageous:

- **Clarity:** When you're clear and direct, there's less room for confusion or misinterpretation.
- **Efficiency:** Addressing problems head-on prevents issues from festering.
- **Trustworthiness:** People appreciate honesty, even when the truth is difficult.
- **Self-awareness:** It encourages individuals to reflect honestly on their actions and decisions.

Of course, these benefits come when straightforwardness is paired with respect and kindness.

Balancing Honesty with Diplomacy

Although calling a spade a spade involves being frank, it's wise to temper honesty with tact. Delivering the truth thoughtfully can prevent hurting feelings or damaging relationships. For instance, framing critical feedback with constructive suggestions can make a big difference.

How to Cultivate the Habit of Speaking Frankly

If you want to be someone who calls a spade a spade without offending others, consider these practical tips:

1. **Reflect on your intentions:** Make sure your motive is to help or clarify, not to criticize harshly.
2. **Practice empathy:** Consider how the other person might receive your words.
3. **Choose your words carefully:** Use language that is direct but gentle.
4. **Be open to feedback:** Encourage dialogue rather than delivering monologues.
5. **Build confidence:** The more you practice honest conversations, the easier it becomes.

This approach helps ensure that your candidness is constructive, not confrontational.

The Enduring Relevance of “Call a Spade a Spade”

In today's fast-paced, often politically correct world, the phrase “call a spade a spade” reminds us of the value of honesty and straightforwardness. It champions the idea that truth, even when uncomfortable, is necessary for growth and understanding.

By embracing this idiom in our communication, we can foster clearer conversations, build authentic relationships, and navigate challenges with integrity. Whether in professional feedback, personal discussions, or public discourse, calling a spade a spade remains a timeless piece of wisdom, encouraging us all to speak plainly and face reality without pretense.

Frequently Asked Questions

What does the phrase 'call a spade a spade' mean?

The phrase 'call a spade a spade' means to speak honestly and directly about something, even if it is unpleasant or uncomfortable.

Where did the expression 'call a spade a spade' originate?

The expression originated from Ancient Greece and was later popularized in English by the 16th-century writer Erasmus, emphasizing speaking plainly without euphemism.

Is it appropriate to use 'call a spade a spade' in formal writing?

While the phrase conveys honesty, in formal writing it's often better to use more neutral language to avoid sounding blunt or insensitive.

Are there any cultural sensitivities associated with the phrase 'call a spade a spade'?

Yes, some people may find the phrase sensitive due to the word 'spade' having negative racial connotations in certain contexts, so it's important to be aware of the audience when using it.

Can 'call a spade a spade' be used in professional settings?

Yes, it can be used to encourage honest communication, but it should be employed carefully to maintain professionalism and avoid offending others.

Additional Resources

Call a Spade a Spade: Unpacking the Meaning, Origins, and Usage of a Timeless Idiom

call a spade a spade is a phrase that has persisted in the English language for centuries, capturing a particular approach to communication characterized by blunt honesty and straightforwardness. This idiom encourages speakers to express their thoughts candidly without resorting to euphemisms or sugarcoating uncomfortable truths. Despite its apparent simplicity, the phrase carries rich historical significance and nuanced connotations that merit closer examination. In this article, we investigate the origins, evolution, and contemporary usage of "call a spade a spade," exploring why it remains relevant in modern discourse and how it fits within broader linguistic and cultural contexts.

Historical Origins and Etymology

Tracing the roots of "call a spade a spade" leads back to classical antiquity. The earliest recorded use of the phrase in a form recognizable to modern readers appears in the works of the ancient Greek writer Plutarch. In his essay "Apophthegmata Laconica," Plutarch criticized those who avoided direct speech, advocating instead for plain and honest communication. The original Greek expression roughly translates to "call a fig a fig, and a trough a trough," emphasizing the importance of naming things as they are.

The phrase was later adopted and adapted by Renaissance scholars and writers. The English version, "call a spade a spade," first appeared in the 16th century, popularized by English translations of Erasmus's "Adagia." The spade, a common gardening tool, symbolized an object of practical use and straightforward identity, making it an apt metaphor for plain speech. Over time, the phrase embedded itself in English vernacular, embodying the virtue of frankness.

Evolution Through Language and Culture

While the idiom's core meaning has remained stable, its reception and interpretation have evolved. In the 19th and early 20th centuries, "call a spade a spade" was widely used in literary and journalistic contexts to commend unvarnished truth-telling. However, in more recent decades, the phrase has occasionally sparked controversy due to the word "spade" acquiring pejorative racial connotations in certain dialects and regions.

This duality has led to increased sensitivity and sometimes avoidance of the expression in public discourse. Nonetheless, linguistic experts emphasize that the idiom's original sense is unrelated to such derogatory usage. For language purists and historians, this underscores the importance of understanding idiomatic phrases within their historical and etymological frameworks to avoid misinterpretation.

The Practical Implications of Calling a Spade a Spade

In contemporary communication, the practice of calling a spade a spade reflects a commitment to transparency and clarity. This approach can be beneficial in various professional and social settings, particularly where precision and honesty are valued. For example, in journalism, delivering facts without embellishment aligns with the ethical standards of the profession. Similarly, in corporate environments, candid feedback fosters accountability and facilitates problem-solving.

However, the idiom also invites discussion about the balance between bluntness and tact. While straightforward communication can prevent misunderstandings and build trust, excessive frankness may risk offending or alienating interlocutors. The key lies in discerning when and how to embrace this principle effectively.

Benefits and Challenges of Direct Communication

- **Benefits:** Enhances clarity, reduces ambiguity, encourages accountability, and promotes efficient decision-making.
- **Challenges:** Potential to hurt feelings, risk of being perceived as rude or insensitive, and cultural variations in communication norms.

Understanding these dynamics is essential for professionals such as leaders, educators, and communicators who must navigate diverse audiences and expectations.

Comparative Analysis with Similar Idioms

The English language offers several idiomatic expressions that share thematic elements with "call a spade a spade." Analyzing these parallels provides deeper insight into cultural attitudes toward honesty and expression.

"Call a spade a spade" vs. "Tell it like it is"

Both idioms advocate for unfiltered truth-telling. However, "tell it like it is" often conveys a more conversational tone and is commonly used in informal settings. In contrast, "call a spade a spade" carries a slightly more formal or literary flavor, sometimes implying a critique of euphemistic language.

“Speak truth to power”

While related in promoting honesty, "speak truth to power" emphasizes challenging authority and confronting injustice, often at personal risk. "Call a spade a spade" is broader, applicable to everyday frankness without necessarily involving power dynamics.

SEO Considerations and Language Trends

From a digital marketing perspective, the idiom "call a spade a spade" remains a popular search term, often queried by users seeking explanations of its meaning or origin. Incorporating this phrase naturally into content can enhance search engine visibility, especially when paired with relevant keywords such as "idiom meaning," "origin of call a spade a spade," and "direct communication phrases."

Moreover, awareness of the phrase's potential sensitivities is crucial for content creators aiming to maintain inclusive and respectful language. Alternatives or clarifications can be employed to mitigate misunderstandings while preserving the intent of promoting honesty.

Content Strategy Recommendations

- Use the phrase in educational or explanatory contexts to attract organic search traffic.
- Combine with LSI keywords like "plain speaking," "honest communication," "idiomatic expressions," and "language history."
- Address the idiom's nuanced implications to provide comprehensive and authoritative content.
- Maintain a neutral tone that respects diverse interpretations and cultural backgrounds.

Applications in Modern Communication and Media

The idiom continues to find relevance across multiple platforms, including journalism, literature, politics, and everyday conversation. Public figures often emphasize the value of calling a spade a spade when advocating for transparency and accountability. Media outlets also highlight stories that

embody this principle, underscoring the cultural appetite for candid discourse.

At the same time, digital communication channels such as social media have amplified both the benefits and risks of blunt expression. The immediacy and reach of online platforms can magnify the impact of direct statements, sometimes leading to misinterpretation or backlash. This dynamic has sparked ongoing debates about the role of honesty versus diplomacy in public dialogue.

Balancing Honesty and Sensitivity

Navigating the tension between calling a spade a spade and exercising empathy requires nuanced communication skills. Professionals increasingly employ strategies such as:

- Contextualizing direct remarks with explanations.
- Using constructive criticism rather than mere bluntness.
- Adapting tone and language to suit audience expectations.

Such approaches ensure that the core value of honesty is maintained without compromising relationships or social harmony.

The phrase "call a spade a spade" thus remains a potent linguistic tool, symbolizing the enduring human desire for clarity and truth. Its layered history and contemporary significance offer fertile ground for continued exploration within language studies and communication practices.

[Call A Spade A Spade](#)

call a spade a spade: Call a Spade a Spade Wolfgang Mieder, 2002 This book is an attempt to trace the origin, history, dissemination, and meaning of the well-known proverbial expression «to call a spade a spade.» The first four chapters discuss the previous scholarship on this classical phrase turned proverb, trace its history from Aristophanes to Erasmus of Rotterdam, review the appearance of the expression in dictionaries of quotations, and analyze the inclusion of the phrase in proverb and idiom collections. The fifth chapter treats various meanings of the word «spade» - shovel, eunuch, playing card, and «black.» This is followed by four chapters dealing with the appearance of the phrase in literary texts from the sixteenth to the twentieth century, in scholarly writings, in the mass media, in advertisements, and in cartoons. A significant chapter shows how the innocuous proverbial phrase became a racial slur in the written media. The final chapter contains four demographic studies based on questionnaires to show the various interpretations of the «spade»-phrase among modern English speakers, including its unfortunate misuse as a stereotypical

statement.

call a spade a spade: *It's Called a Spade* JJ Barrows, 2019-10-04 "it's called a spade" is a reference to calling life like it is instead of hiding the tough stuff and pretending like everything is fine. It's a collection of stories about life, about people and God, recovery and relapse, heartache and brokenness, and the reality that life is hard, even if you believe in God, even if you don't. But there is also hope and humor and healing that comes without answers. This is a collection of stories from a human who almost disappeared in her efforts to be seen, a girl who called spades hearts and smiled while bluffing.

call a spade a spade: *Calling a Spade a Spade* Kaitlyn Sanders, 2024-08-29 In this original collection of poetry and prose, author Kaitlyn Sanders reflects in depth on love and relationships, individual growth and self-love, grief, loss, hope and healing. Over the course of this collection, Sanders generates a diverse read that is full of comfort, wisdom, and heart. No matter who you are, this book is sure to resonate with you if you have ever loved and lost.

call a spade a spade: *A New English Dictionary on Historical Principles* James Augustus Henry Murray, 1919

call a spade a spade: *"A" New English Dictionary on Historical Principles* William A. Craigie, James Augustus Henry Murray, 1919

call a spade a spade: *The Imperial Dictionary of the English Language* John Ogilvie, 1883

call a spade a spade: *Every Saturday* , 1866

call a spade a spade: *The Imperial dictionary, on the basis of Webster's English dictionary* John Ogilvie, 1883

call a spade a spade: *The Century Dictionary and Cyclopedia* , 1906

call a spade a spade: *The Century Dictionary and Cyclopedia: The Century dictionary ... prepared under the superintendence of William Dwight Whitney ... rev. & enl. under the superintendence of Benjamin E. Smith* , 1911

call a spade a spade: *The Century Dictionary and Cyclopedia: Dictionary* William Dwight Whitney, 1904

call a spade a spade: *The Century Dictionary and Cyclopedia: The Century dictionary ... prepared under the superintendence of William Dwight Whitney* William Dwight Whitney, Benjamin Eli Smith, 1902

call a spade a spade: *The Columbian Cyclopedia* , 1897

call a spade a spade: *The Century Dictionary and Cyclopedia: The Century dictionary ... prepared under the superintendence of W. D. Whitney* , 1906

call a spade a spade: *The New Century Dictionary of the English Language* Hulbert G. Emery, Katharine G. Brewster, 1927

call a spade a spade: *Proverb Lore* Frederick Edward Hulme, 1902

call a spade a spade: *Wordsworth Dictionary of Phrase and Fable* Ebenezer Cobham Brewer, 2001 This work explains the origins of the familiar and the unfamiliar in everyday speech and literature, including the colloquial and the proverbial. It embraces archaeology, history, religion, the arts, science, mythology and characters from fiction.

call a spade a spade: *The Century Dictionary and Cyclopedia: The Century dictionary, ed. by W.D. Whitney* , 1904

call a spade a spade: *Proverb Lore* F. Edward Hulme, 2020-07-31 Reproduction of the original: *Proverb Lore* by F. Edward Hulme

call a spade a spade: *All the Year Round* , 1887

Related to call a spade a spade

What are your thoughts when you hear the figurative expression, These two adjustments in language took the expression "call a spade a spade" from an innocuous Greek idiom to an uncomfortably racist phrase (paraphrased from

Ill call a spade a spade, Dabo needs to blow it all up Join the conversation on "Ill call a spade a spade, Dabo needs to blow it all up". Read more on the premiere Clemson board

Is the phrase 'Call a spade a spade' a racist comment? I always assumed it was a poker saying about bluffing or cheating but according to wikipedia For instance, you may not want to call a spade a spade. You may prefer to call it a spatulous

"Spade" as a racial slur : r/etymology - Reddit I got into a conversation about the use of the word "spade" as a racial slur to refer to black people. My off-the-cuff speculation was that it might have been related to the card suit

"To call a spade a spade" is not racist. It dates back to the 16th How would calling a spade a spade be racist? Edit: Nevermind, I see: Derogatory meaning "black person" is 1928, from the color of the playing card symbol. I'd never heard that

PSA: These are spade terminals. You're thinking of Quick - Reddit PSA: These are spade terminals. You're thinking of Quick Connect or Disconnect terminals if male/female are involved

Black people, let's call a spade a spade : r/BlackPeopleComedy 4K votes, 111 comments. 92K subscribers in the BlackPeopleComedy community. THIS IS NOT JUST A COMEDY SUB. It was specifically created so Black

Shovel vs Spade Why is the spade shape a shovel and the A spade has a flatter, straight surface and is used for digging and edging. A shovel has a more curved surface and deeper bowl and is used for scooping larger amounts of loose

Call a spade a spade ♠ : r/BottomlessThroat - Reddit Call a spade a spade ♠ Kendra Spade Add a Comment Sort by: GrandAccomplished744

Dogwhistle: Calling a Spade a spade : r/bestof - Reddit Well in this case "calling spade a spade" origins are completely benign, and it only gained racist connotations down the line

What are your thoughts when you hear the figurative expression, These two adjustments in language took the expression "call a spade a spade" from an innocuous Greek idiom to an uncomfortably racist phrase (paraphrased from

Ill call a spade a spade, Dabo needs to blow it all up Join the conversation on "Ill call a spade a spade, Dabo needs to blow it all up". Read more on the premiere Clemson board

Is the phrase 'Call a spade a spade' a racist comment? I always assumed it was a poker saying about bluffing or cheating but according to wikipedia For instance, you may not want to call a spade a spade. You may prefer to call it a spatulous

"Spade" as a racial slur : r/etymology - Reddit I got into a conversation about the use of the word "spade" as a racial slur to refer to black people. My off-the-cuff speculation was that it might have been related to the card suit

"To call a spade a spade" is not racist. It dates back to the 16th How would calling a spade a spade be racist? Edit: Nevermind, I see: Derogatory meaning "black person" is 1928, from the color of the playing card symbol. I'd never heard that

PSA: These are spade terminals. You're thinking of Quick - Reddit PSA: These are spade terminals. You're thinking of Quick Connect or Disconnect terminals if male/female are involved

Black people, let's call a spade a spade : r/BlackPeopleComedy 4K votes, 111 comments. 92K subscribers in the BlackPeopleComedy community. THIS IS NOT JUST A COMEDY SUB. It was specifically created so Black

Shovel vs Spade Why is the spade shape a shovel and the A spade has a flatter, straight surface and is used for digging and edging. A shovel has a more curved surface and deeper bowl and is used for scooping larger amounts of loose

Call a spade a spade ♠ : r/BottomlessThroat - Reddit Call a spade a spade ♠ Kendra Spade Add a Comment Sort by: GrandAccomplished744

Dogwhistle: Calling a Spade a spade : r/bestof - Reddit Well in this case "calling spade a spade" origins are completely benign, and it only gained racist connotations down the line

What are your thoughts when you hear the figurative expression, These two adjustments in language took the expression "call a spade a spade" from an innocuous Greek idiom to an

uncomfortably racist phrase (paraphrased from

Ill call a spade a spade, Dabo needs to blow it all up Join the conversation on "Ill call a spade a spade, Dabo needs to blow it all up". Read more on the premiere Clemson board

Is the phrase 'Call a spade a spade' a racist comment? I always assumed it was a poker saying about bluffing or cheating but according to wikipedia For instance, you may not want to call a spade a spade. You may prefer to call it a spatulous

"Spade" as a racial slur : r/etymology - Reddit I got into a conversation about the use of the word "spade" as a racial slur to refer to black people. My off-the-cuff speculation was that it might have been related to the card suit

"To call a spade a spade" is not racist. It dates back to the 16th How would calling a spade a spade be racist? Edit: Nevermind, I see: Derogatory meaning "black person" is 1928, from the color of the playing card symbol. I'd never heard that

PSA: These are spade terminals. You're thinking of Quick - Reddit PSA: These are spade terminals. You're thinking of Quick Connect or Disconnect terminals if male/female are involved

Black people, let's call a spade a spade : r/BlackPeopleComedy 4K votes, 111 comments. 92K subscribers in the BlackPeopleComedy community. THIS IS NOT JUST A COMEDY SUB. It was specifically created so Black

Shovel vs Spade Why is the spade shape a shovel and the A spade has a flatter, straight surface and is used for digging and edging. A shovel has a more curved surface and deeper bowl and is used for scooping larger amounts of loose

Call a spade a spade ♠ : r/BottomlessThroat - Reddit Call a spade a spade ♠ Kendra Spade Add a Comment Sort by: GrandAccomplished744

Dogwhistle: Calling a Spade a spade : r/bestof - Reddit Well in this case "calling spade a spade" origins are completely benign, and it only gained racist connotations down the line

Related to call a spade a spade

'Call a spade a spade:' Kentucky sextortion bill clears committee (Yahoo7mon) Sen. Julie Raque Adams, R-Louisville, is sponsoring a bill to increase criminal penalties for sexual exploitation. (Photo by LRC Public Information) Senate Bill 73 would make sexual extortion — or

'Call a spade a spade:' Kentucky sextortion bill clears committee (Yahoo7mon) Sen. Julie Raque Adams, R-Louisville, is sponsoring a bill to increase criminal penalties for sexual exploitation. (Photo by LRC Public Information) Senate Bill 73 would make sexual extortion — or

Elon Musk's trans daughter, Vivian Wilson, calls out his Nazi salute: 'Call a spade a spade' (Yahoo8mon) Some media outlets might be downplaying Elon Musk's Nazi salute at Donald Trump's inauguration, but his daughter knows what it was meant to be. "I'm just gonna say let's call a spade a fucking spade

Elon Musk's trans daughter, Vivian Wilson, calls out his Nazi salute: 'Call a spade a spade' (Yahoo8mon) Some media outlets might be downplaying Elon Musk's Nazi salute at Donald Trump's inauguration, but his daughter knows what it was meant to be. "I'm just gonna say let's call a spade a fucking spade

RAW EGG NATIONALIST: A Spade's A Spade: Swatting Is Attempted Murder — Maybe Even Terrorism (Hosted on MSN6mon) Let's call a spade a spade. "Swatting" — that's putting in a false emergency call to law enforcement, so they send a SWAT team round to some poor sucker's house — is attempted murder. It's a blatant

RAW EGG NATIONALIST: A Spade's A Spade: Swatting Is Attempted Murder — Maybe Even Terrorism (Hosted on MSN6mon) Let's call a spade a spade. "Swatting" — that's putting in a false emergency call to law enforcement, so they send a SWAT team round to some poor sucker's house — is attempted murder. It's a blatant

Antonio Pierce says Raiders are 'the worst team' in the NFL: 'Let's call a spade a spade' (247Sports.com10mon) So much for holiday cheer. For the NFL's second annual Black Friday game, the Las Vegas Raiders will be traveling to Arrowhead to face the Kansas City Chiefs. At today's post-

practice press conference

Antonio Pierce says Raiders are 'the worst team' in the NFL: 'Let's call a spade a spade'

(247Sports.com10mon) So much for holiday cheer. For the NFL's second annual Black Friday game, the Las Vegas Raiders will be traveling to Arrowhead to face the Kansas City Chiefs. At today's post-practice press conference

"Let's call a spade a spade": Raiders' Antonio Pierce holds nothing back in honest analysis before high-stakes Chiefs game (Hosted on MSN9mon) The Las Vegas Raiders, currently languishing at the bottom of the NFL standings with a dismal 2-9 record, are set to face off against the league-leading Kansas City Chiefs (10-1). This stark contrast

"Let's call a spade a spade": Raiders' Antonio Pierce holds nothing back in honest analysis before high-stakes Chiefs game (Hosted on MSN9mon) The Las Vegas Raiders, currently languishing at the bottom of the NFL standings with a dismal 2-9 record, are set to face off against the league-leading Kansas City Chiefs (10-1). This stark contrast

Letters to the Editor: Let's call a spade a spade; avoid governing on false information (Daily Camera8mon) Regarding the closure of Monarch Road at the Diagonal Highway, can we stop calling it a "median closure"? That may be what the planners call it, but to an ordinary citizen, they closed the road, not

Letters to the Editor: Let's call a spade a spade; avoid governing on false information (Daily Camera8mon) Regarding the closure of Monarch Road at the Diagonal Highway, can we stop calling it a "median closure"? That may be what the planners call it, but to an ordinary citizen, they closed the road, not

Related Articles

- [developing and administering a child care and education program](#)
- [century 21 accounting answer key](#)
- [identifying tone and mood worksheet answers](#)

[Back to Home](#)