

barbarians in the boardroom activist investors and the battle for control of the worlds most powerful companies financial times series

Barbarians in the Boardroom: Activist Investors and the Battle for Control of the World's Most Powerful Companies | Financial Times Series

barbarians in the boardroom activist investors and the battle for control of the worlds most powerful companies financial times series has become a captivating narrative unraveling in corporate boardrooms around the globe. This phrase captures the essence of a growing phenomenon where activist investors—those often perceived as disruptive forces—challenge traditional corporate governance and reshape the strategic direction of some of the world's largest and most influential companies. The “barbarians” metaphor vividly illustrates the tension between entrenched management teams and assertive shareholders who are eager to impose change, often sparking high-stakes battles for control.

In this article, we'll explore the dynamics of this battle, the rise of activist investors, their impact on corporate governance, and what this means for the future of global business leadership.

The Rise of Activist Investors: Challengers at the Gates

Activist investors have evolved from niche players into major influencers in global capital markets. These individuals and hedge funds acquire significant stakes in companies, often with the explicit aim of shaking up management, improving financial performance, or altering corporate strategy. While the term “barbarians in the boardroom” suggests a hostile takeover or aggressive disruption, many activist investors see themselves as catalysts for positive change, pushing companies to unlock shareholder value.

Who Are the Activists?

Activist investors vary widely, from well-known hedge funds to private equity firms and even individual billionaire investors. Some of the most prominent include Elliott Management, Carl Icahn, and Third Point. Their tactics often include demanding board seats, lobbying other shareholders, and publicly campaigning for changes in strategy or management.

Why Companies Become Targets

Companies can become targets of activist investors for several reasons:

- **Underperformance:** Firms lagging behind industry peers in profitability or growth.
- **Excessive Cash Reserves:** Holding large cash piles without clear plans for reinvestment or shareholder returns.
- **Poor Corporate Governance:** Lack of accountability or inefficient management structures.
- **Strategic Missteps:** Failing to adapt to industry changes or capitalize on emerging opportunities.

These vulnerabilities often open the door for activists to step in, proposing alternative strategies or leadership changes.

Barbarians in the Boardroom: The Clash of Cultures

The image of “barbarians” invading the boardroom illustrates the cultural and ideological clash between activist investors and incumbent management teams. Traditional executives often view activists as short-term opportunists obsessed with immediate gains, while activists argue they are necessary disruptors in an era of stagnation.

Management’s Resistance

Many corporate leaders resist activist pressure, fearing loss of control or damage to long-term strategic plans. This resistance can manifest in defensive tactics such as poison pills, staggered board structures, or legal battles. However, a rigid stance sometimes backfires, alienating shareholders and escalating conflicts.

Activists’ Playbook

Activist investors employ a range of strategies to gain influence:

1. **Building Alliances:** Rallying support from other institutional investors and pension funds.
2. **Public Campaigns:** Using media and shareholder meetings to apply pressure.
3. **Boardroom Battles:** Nominating alternative directors to challenge incumbents.
4. **Operational Recommendations:** Suggesting cost cuts, asset sales, or strategic pivots.

These tactics often lead to intense negotiations and sometimes dramatic shifts in corporate direction.

The Financial Times Series: Shedding Light on Power Struggles

The Financial Times series on barbarians in the boardroom offers a detailed and nuanced exploration of these high-profile battles. Through in-depth reporting, interviews, and case studies, the series reveals the motivations, strategies, and consequences of activist campaigns against corporate giants.

Key Takeaways from the Series

Some of the most insightful lessons from the Financial Times coverage include:

- **The Complexity of Corporate Control:** Gaining influence is rarely straightforward; it involves navigating legal, financial, and interpersonal challenges.
- **Changing Investor Expectations:** There is growing demand for transparency, accountability, and shareholder engagement.
- **Long-Term vs. Short-Term Goals:** The tension between sustainable growth and immediate returns is a recurring theme.
- **Global Implications:** Activism is no longer confined to the US or UK but is spreading in emerging markets and Asia.

The series also highlights prominent case studies where activists either succeeded spectacularly or faced crushing defeats.

Implications for Corporate Governance and Shareholders

The rise of activist investors has profound implications for how companies are governed and how shareholders exercise their rights.

Enhanced Accountability

Activism often forces boards and executives to justify their decisions and strategies to shareholders more rigorously. This increased scrutiny can lead to improved governance practices and more shareholder-friendly policies.

The Risk of Short-Termism

Critics argue that activist investors sometimes prioritize quick financial gains at the expense of long-term innovation and stability. This debate continues to shape discussions about the optimal balance between shareholder interests and broader stakeholder concerns.

Tips for Companies Facing Activist Investors

- **Proactive Engagement:** Maintain open communication with shareholders and address concerns before they escalate.
- **Strategic Clarity:** Develop and clearly articulate a long-term vision that resonates with investors.
- **Board Preparedness:** Ensure the board has the skills and independence to respond effectively to activist campaigns.

- **Flexibility:** Be willing to consider constructive proposals and adapt when appropriate.

By adopting these approaches, companies can better navigate the complexities of activist involvement.

The Future of the Boardroom: Collaboration or Conflict?

Looking ahead, the relationship between activist investors and corporate management is likely to remain dynamic and evolving. Some experts envision a future where activists and boards collaborate more closely to create value, while others anticipate continued friction and power struggles.

Digital transformation, ESG (environmental, social, and governance) concerns, and global economic shifts add new layers to this ongoing saga. Activist investors increasingly focus on sustainability and social responsibility, reflecting broader shifts in investor priorities.

Ultimately, the “barbarians in the boardroom activist investors and the battle for control of the worlds most powerful companies financial times series” narrative is a compelling lens through which to understand the changing face of corporate power. It highlights the challenges and opportunities that arise when traditional authority is questioned and new voices demand a seat at the table. For business leaders, investors, and observers alike, staying informed and adaptable is key in this high-stakes game of corporate control.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is the main focus of 'Barbarians in the Boardroom' by the Financial Times series?

The series focuses on activist investors and their influence on the control and management of some of

the world's most powerful companies.

Who are considered 'barbarians' in the context of this series?

'Barbarians' refers to activist investors who aggressively push for changes in companies to increase shareholder value, often disrupting traditional corporate governance.

How do activist investors impact corporate governance according to the series?

Activist investors challenge existing management, propose strategic changes, and sometimes seek board seats to influence company decisions and improve financial performance.

What are some common strategies used by activist investors highlighted in the series?

Common strategies include proxy battles, public campaigns, pushing for asset sales or restructuring, and negotiating board representation.

Why is the battle for control of companies significant in today's financial world?

Control battles can reshape company strategies, affect shareholder value, and reflect broader trends in corporate accountability and market power.

Does the series discuss the ethical implications of activist investing?

Yes, it explores both the positive impact on efficiency and value creation as well as criticisms regarding short-termism and disruption.

What types of companies are typically targeted by activist investors in the series?

Large, established companies with perceived underperformance or strategic inefficiencies are common targets for activist investors.

How do companies usually respond to activist investor campaigns?

Responses vary from negotiating with activists, making strategic changes, to resisting through legal and defensive measures.

What role does the Financial Times play in the 'Barbarians in the Boardroom' series?

The Financial Times provides in-depth reporting, analysis, and expert commentary on the dynamics between activist investors and corporate management.

Has the influence of activist investors grown in recent years as discussed in the series?

Yes, the series highlights that activist investors have gained significant influence, driving changes across various industries and increasing shareholder activism globally.

Additional Resources

Barbarians in the Boardroom: Activist Investors and the Battle for Control of the World's Most Powerful Companies – Financial Times Series

barbarians in the boardroom activist investors and the battle for control of the worlds most powerful companies financial times series offers a penetrating exploration into the increasingly contentious world of corporate governance, where activist investors challenge traditional management to reshape the

future of global business giants. This investigative series by the Financial Times delves into the complex dynamics between entrenched boards, visionary shareholders, and the broader implications for markets, economies, and societies worldwide.

As the financial landscape evolves, so too does the nature of corporate power struggles. Activist investors—once seen as aggressive outsiders—have become pivotal players in boardrooms, leveraging significant equity stakes to influence strategic decisions. The series uncovers how these “barbarians” disrupt conventional corporate cultures, often sparking fierce battles over control, direction, and long-term vision of the world’s most dominant companies.

The Rise of Activist Investors in Corporate Governance

The Financial Times series sheds light on the rise of activist investors as formidable forces within corporate governance. Traditionally, companies operated with a degree of insulation from shareholder intervention, allowing management teams to pursue long-term strategies without undue pressure from short-term market expectations. However, the growing prominence of hedge funds and private equity firms adopting activist approaches has shifted this balance.

Activist investors typically acquire substantial minority stakes in publicly traded companies, using their influence to advocate for changes ranging from cost-cutting and asset sales to management shake-ups and strategic pivots. The series illustrates how this approach has gained traction in recent decades, fueled by the increasing demand for shareholder value maximization and the pressure for improved financial performance.

Key Drivers Behind Activist Engagement

Several factors explain the surge in activist investor involvement:

- **Market Inefficiencies:** Activists identify undervalued companies with untapped potential, aiming to unlock shareholder value through targeted interventions.
- **Regulatory Environment:** Changes in securities laws and proxy voting rules have empowered shareholders to exert greater influence on corporate boards.
- **Globalization and Competition:** As companies face intensified competitive pressures, activist investors push for agile, responsive management to maintain market leadership.
- **Investor Demands:** Pension funds, sovereign wealth funds, and institutional investors increasingly demand accountability and returns, often backing activist campaigns.

The Anatomy of a Boardroom Battle

The Financial Times series meticulously documents the intricate power struggles that unfold when activist investors confront established boards. These conflicts often resemble high-stakes chess matches, where each move carries significant financial and reputational consequences.

Activist campaigns typically begin with public or private communications outlining grievances and proposed changes. These may include calls for divestitures, dividend increases, or strategic redirection. In response, incumbent management teams mobilize defenses, ranging from engaging with shareholders to deploying poison pills or seeking white knight investors.

Tactics and Strategies Employed

- **Proxy Fights:** Activists solicit shareholder votes to replace board members sympathetic to their

agenda.

- **Media Campaigns:** Public relations efforts aim to sway shareholder opinion and increase pressure on management.
- **Legal Maneuvers:** Litigation may be used to challenge board decisions or delay defensive measures.
- **Negotiations and Settlements:** Often, conflicts conclude with negotiated agreements that incorporate some activist demands.

The series highlights case studies where activist interventions have led to transformational outcomes, such as the restructuring of conglomerates, spin-offs of non-core businesses, and enhanced capital allocation discipline.

Implications for Companies and Stakeholders

While activist investors can drive positive change by enhancing transparency, operational efficiency, and shareholder returns, their involvement is not without controversy. The Financial Times series critically examines the broader implications of these battles for various stakeholders.

Pros and Cons of Activist Investor Influence

- **Pros:**
 - Improved corporate governance and accountability

- Increased focus on shareholder value and financial discipline
 - Potential to unlock hidden value through strategic refocusing
 - Encouragement of innovation and operational efficiency
-
- **Cons:**
 - Risk of short-termism undermining long-term strategy
 - Disruption and instability within management teams
 - Potential erosion of employee morale and corporate culture
 - Heightened legal and administrative costs during proxy battles

Moreover, the series explores how activist investor campaigns can affect not only shareholders and management but also customers, employees, and broader economic ecosystems. The tension between financial engineering and sustainable business practices remains a critical theme.

Global Perspectives and Regulatory Challenges

The Financial Times series also contextualizes the phenomenon of activist investors within a global framework. Different jurisdictions exhibit varying levels of receptiveness to shareholder activism,

shaped by legal systems, market structures, and cultural attitudes toward corporate authority.

For instance, the United States has traditionally been a fertile ground for activist campaigns, supported by robust securities regulations and a shareholder-centric governance model. Contrastingly, many European and Asian companies operate under stakeholder-oriented frameworks, which can complicate activist approaches.

Regulatory Responses and Future Outlook

Governments and regulators worldwide are grappling with how to balance the benefits of shareholder activism against potential risks. Recent trends include:

- Enhancing disclosure requirements for activist funds to improve transparency.
- Reevaluating proxy voting rules to ensure fair participation of all shareholders.
- Encouraging dialogue between companies and investors to preempt hostile takeovers.
- Implementing safeguards against abusive tactics that may harm long-term corporate health.

The evolving regulatory landscape will likely shape the trajectory of boardroom battles in the years ahead, influencing how "barbarians" engage with some of the world's most powerful corporations.

The Financial Times Series: A Critical Resource for

Understanding Modern Corporate Power Struggles

The comprehensive reporting and analysis presented in the Financial Times series serve as an essential resource for investors, corporate leaders, policymakers, and academics interested in the shifting paradigms of corporate control. By providing detailed case studies, expert commentary, and data-driven insights, the series illuminates the complex interplay between activist investors and established management teams.

In an era marked by rapid technological change, geopolitical uncertainty, and heightened stakeholder expectations, understanding the forces at play in the boardroom is more important than ever. The Financial Times' coverage of barbarians in the boardroom activist investors and the battle for control of the worlds most powerful companies financial times series underscores the evolving nature of capitalism and the ongoing struggle to define who truly holds power in global business.

[Barbarians In The Boardroom Activist Investors And The Battle For Control Of The Worlds Most Powerful Companies Financial Times Series](#)

barbarians in the boardroom activist investors and the battle for control of the worlds most powerful companies financial times series: Barbarians in the Boardroom Owen Walker, 2016-06-07 Activist investors have sent shockwaves through corporations in recent years, personally targeting directors and executives at some of the world's largest companies. No longer satisfied with operating on the fringes of business, they are now a firm fixture in the boardroom. Up to a quarter of public companies could be targeted by activist campaigns in the coming years, with directors and executives at those corporations threatened with losing their jobs. The trend, which began in corporate America, has spread to the UK, Europe and Asia, taking in several high profile companies. Barbarians.

barbarians in the boardroom activist investors and the battle for control of the worlds most powerful companies financial times series: Barbarians in the Boardroom Owen Walker, 2016-06-14 Activist investors have sent shockwaves through corporations in recent years, personally targeting directors and executives at some of the world's largest companies. No longer satisfied with operating on the fringes of business, they are now a firm fixture in the boardroom. Up to a quarter of public companies could be targeted by activist campaigns in the coming years, with directors and executives at those corporations threatened with losing their jobs. The trend, which began in corporate America, has spread to the UK, Europe and Asia, taking in several high profile companies. Barbarians in the Boardroom tells a compelling story of boardroom bust ups, dumped CEOs triumphant activists and pared back companies. It reveals real-life examples and interviews with

executives and investors to explain why and how activist investors have managed to storm Wall Street and tear down City citadels. Owen Walker provides an insight into the way activists think, how they decide to target a company and how directors and executives could possibly work with them rather than against them. The full text downloaded to your computer With eBooks you can: search for key concepts, words and phrases make highlights and notes as you study share your notes with friends eBooks are downloaded to your computer and accessible either offline through the Bookshelf (available as a free download), available online and also via the iPad and Android apps. Upon purchase, you'll gain instant access to this eBook. Time limit The eBooks products do not have an expiry date. You will continue to access your digital ebook products whilst you have your Bookshelf installed.

barbarians in the boardroom activist investors and the battle for control of the worlds most powerful companies financial times series: The Authority Guide to Publishing Your Business Book Sue Richardson, 2016-10-17 Publishing expert, Sue Richardson, shows you how to use your expertise, knowledge and experience to become a published authority in your field and gain the visibility you and your business needs. This Authority Guide will help you to create a plan that ensures you write and publish the right book for your business.

barbarians in the boardroom activist investors and the battle for control of the worlds most powerful companies financial times series: **Built on a Lie** Owen Walker, 2021-03-04 The proud owner of a sprawling £14m estate in the Cotswolds, boasting a stable of eventing horses, a fleet of supercars and neighbouring the royal family, Neil Woodford was the most celebrated and successful British investor of his generation. He spent years beating the market; betting against the dot com bubble in the 1990s and the banks before the financial crash in 2008, making blockbuster returns for his investors and earning himself a reputation of 'the man who made Middle England rich'. As famous for his fleet of fast cars and ostentatious mansions, he was the rockstar fund manager that had the lifestyle to match. But, in 2019, after a stream of poorly-judged investments, Woodford's asset management company collapsed, trapping hundreds of thousands of rainy-day savers in his flagship fund and hanging £3.6bn in the balance. In **Built on a Lie**, Financial Times reporter Owen Walker reveals the disastrous failings of Woodford, the greed at the heart of his operation, the flaws of an industry in thrall to its star performers and the dangers of limited regulation. With exclusive access to Woodford's inner circle, Walker will reveal the full, jaw-dropping story of Europe's biggest investment scandal in a decade.

barbarians in the boardroom activist investors and the battle for control of the worlds most powerful companies financial times series: Unscripted James B. Stewart, Rachel Abrams, 2023-02-16 The shocking inside story of how dysfunction, misconduct and scandal almost brought down one of Hollywood's greatest companies. Unscripted is the inside story of the struggle to control one of the world's great entertainment empires. It is the story of the last great Hollywood mogul, Sumner Redstone- the ninety-something founder of Paramount Global who, well into his dotage and facing a scandalous lawsuit, proves increasingly unable to run the sprawling company he has built. It is the story of his daughter, Shari Redstone- Sumner's heir apparent who, despite being groomed for power for six decades, struggles to assert her authority over the company and her family's legacy. And it is the story of her challenger, Leslie Moonves- the well-liked CEO of CBS who plots a coup to take control of the business - until news leaks that he is facing multiple allegations of sexual misconduct (allegations he has spent years trying to hush up). The result is damning portrait of how money and power works in Hollywood now. It illuminates an industry struggling to adapt to the revolution brought by streaming, #MeToo and Black Lives Matter. And it reveals the lengths people will go to in pursuit of power - and the carnage that ensues when they do.

barbarians in the boardroom activist investors and the battle for control of the worlds most powerful companies financial times series: *Built on a Lie* Owen Walker, 2021-03-04 He was the most celebrated and successful British investor of his generation - but it was all built on a lie. Neil Woodford spent years beating the market; betting against the dot com bubble and the banks before the financial crash in 2008, making blockbuster returns for investors and earning himself a

reputation of 'the man who made Middle England rich'. But, in 2019, Woodford's asset management company collapsed, trapping hundreds of thousands of rainy-day savers in his flagship fund and hanging £3.6 billion in the balance. In *Built on a Lie*, Financial Times reporter Owen Walker reveals the disastrous failings of Woodford, the greed at the heart of his operation and the full, jaw-dropping story of Europe's biggest investment scandal in a decade. 'Vital financial journalism with heart' Emma Barnett, broadcaster 'This is a must read!' Vince Cable, former leader of the Liberal Democrats 'Reads like a rip roaring tale of a corporate high wire act' John McDonnell, former Shadow Chancellor 'Should be sold with a bottle of blood-pressure pills' Edward Lucas, *The Times*

barbarians in the boardroom activist investors and the battle for control of the worlds most powerful companies financial times series: *Who's who in the Financial Times* , 1985

Related to barbarians in the boardroom activist investors and the battle for control of the worlds most powerful companies financial times series

Barbarians (2020 TV series) - Wikipedia Barbarians (German: Barbaren) is a 2020 German historical war drama television series created by Andreas Heckmann, Arne Nolting, and Jan Martin Scharf. It stars Laurence Rupp, Jeanne

Barbarians (TV Series 2020-2022) - IMDb Barbarians is an ambitious attempt to tell stories from the most fascinating time of European history. That are never told. Technically it is one of the best historical dramas out there

Watch Barbarians | Netflix Official Site Torn between the mighty empire that raised him and his own tribal people, a Roman officer's conflicted allegiances lead to an epic historical clash. Watch trailers & learn more

Barbarians | Rotten Tomatoes Discover reviews, ratings, and trailers for Barbarians on Rotten Tomatoes. Stay updated with critic and audience scores today!

Barbarians Wiki | Fandom The first historical Netflix Original Series was created with great narrative force: a spectacular and highly emotional action drama, a gripping story that inspires the viewer with the highest degree

Barbarians - watch tv show streaming online 3 days ago Find out how and where to watch "Barbarians" online on Netflix, Prime Video, and Disney+ today - including 4K and free options

Barbarian - Wikipedia In the Acts of the Apostles, the people of Malta, who were kind to Paul and his companions who had been shipwrecked off their coast, are called barbarians (Acts 28:2)

Barbarians: Season 2 | Official Trailer | Netflix New Heroes, new alliances, new enemies - the battle is not over. Barbarians Season 2 with Jeanne Goursaud, Laurence Rupp, David Schütter and Daniel Donskoy,

Barbarians (TV Series 2020-2022) - Full cast & crew - IMDb Barbarians (TV Series 2020-2022) - Cast and crew credits, including actors, actresses, directors, writers and more

Barbarians (TV Series) | Barbarians Wiki | Fandom Barbarians is a German historical war drama television series on Netflix created by Andreas Heckmann, Arne Nolting, and Jan Martin Scharf, centering on the events leading up to the

Barbarians (2020 TV series) - Wikipedia Barbarians (German: Barbaren) is a 2020 German historical war drama television series created by Andreas Heckmann, Arne Nolting, and Jan Martin Scharf. It stars Laurence Rupp, Jeanne

Barbarians (TV Series 2020-2022) - IMDb Barbarians is an ambitious attempt to tell stories from the most fascinating time of European history. That are never told. Technically it is one of the best historical dramas out there

Watch Barbarians | Netflix Official Site Torn between the mighty empire that raised him and his own tribal people, a Roman officer's conflicted allegiances lead to an epic historical clash. Watch trailers & learn more

Barbarians | Rotten Tomatoes Discover reviews, ratings, and trailers for Barbarians on Rotten

Tomatoes. Stay updated with critic and audience scores today!

Barbarians Wiki | Fandom The first historical Netflix Original Series was created with great narrative force: a spectacular and highly emotional action drama, a gripping story that inspires the viewer with the highest degree

Barbarians - watch tv show streaming online 3 days ago Find out how and where to watch "Barbarians" online on Netflix, Prime Video, and Disney+ today - including 4K and free options

Barbarian - Wikipedia In the Acts of the Apostles, the people of Malta, who were kind to Paul and his companions who had been shipwrecked off their coast, are called barbarians (Acts 28:2)

Barbarians: Season 2 | Official Trailer | Netflix New Heroes, new alliances, new enemies - the battle is not over. Barbarians Season 2 with Jeanne Goursaud, Laurence Rupp, David Schütter and Daniel Donskoy,

Barbarians (TV Series 2020-2022) - Full cast & crew - IMDb Barbarians (TV Series 2020-2022) - Cast and crew credits, including actors, actresses, directors, writers and more

Barbarians (TV Series) | Barbarians Wiki | Fandom Barbarians is a German historical war drama television series on Netflix created by Andreas Heckmann, Arne Nolting, and Jan Martin Scharf, centering on the events leading up to the

Barbarians (2020 TV series) - Wikipedia Barbarians (German: Barbaren) is a 2020 German historical war drama television series created by Andreas Heckmann, Arne Nolting, and Jan Martin Scharf. It stars Laurence Rupp, Jeanne

Barbarians (TV Series 2020-2022) - IMDb Barbarians is an ambitious attempt to tell stories from the most fascinating time of European history. That are never told. Technically it is one of the best historical dramas out there

Watch Barbarians | Netflix Official Site Torn between the mighty empire that raised him and his own tribal people, a Roman officer's conflicted allegiances lead to an epic historical clash. Watch trailers & learn more

Barbarians | Rotten Tomatoes Discover reviews, ratings, and trailers for Barbarians on Rotten Tomatoes. Stay updated with critic and audience scores today!

Barbarians Wiki | Fandom The first historical Netflix Original Series was created with great narrative force: a spectacular and highly emotional action drama, a gripping story that inspires the viewer with the highest degree

Barbarians - watch tv show streaming online 3 days ago Find out how and where to watch "Barbarians" online on Netflix, Prime Video, and Disney+ today - including 4K and free options

Barbarian - Wikipedia In the Acts of the Apostles, the people of Malta, who were kind to Paul and his companions who had been shipwrecked off their coast, are called barbarians (Acts 28:2)

Barbarians: Season 2 | Official Trailer | Netflix New Heroes, new alliances, new enemies - the battle is not over. Barbarians Season 2 with Jeanne Goursaud, Laurence Rupp, David Schütter and Daniel Donskoy,

Barbarians (TV Series 2020-2022) - Full cast & crew - IMDb Barbarians (TV Series 2020-2022) - Cast and crew credits, including actors, actresses, directors, writers and more

Barbarians (TV Series) | Barbarians Wiki | Fandom Barbarians is a German historical war drama television series on Netflix created by Andreas Heckmann, Arne Nolting, and Jan Martin Scharf, centering on the events leading up to the

Related Articles

- [marwal ind inc history](#)
- [the rising tide book](#)
- [duke computer science acceptance rate](#)

[Back to Home](#)